



CABI Training Materials

Leisure Tourism Database User Guide

Contents

Introduction	2
Accessing LeisureTourism	2
Navigating the interface	3
Simple site searches	4
Conducting general site searches	4
Conducting filtered site searches	4
Viewing search results	5
Smart Searches	7
Advanced searching	9
Field searching	9
Index Terms or “Descriptors”	10
Super indexes	10
CABICODES	11
Topic pages	12
Refine options	13
MyCABI	14
Creating a MyCABI account	14
Combining searches	15
Saving searches and creating alerts	16
Saving and exporting records	17
Appendix A: Search techniques	18

Introduction

Leisure Tourism Database is the enhanced online version of Leisure, Tourism and Recreation Abstracts: the abstract database available in print. Additional features of the website include a meeting calendar, web links, and thousands of articles on tourism, leisure, recreation, sport, hospitality, and culture, most of which contain links to database records and/or external sources of additional information. Subjects covered include:

- Tourism and Travel
- Leisure and recreation
- Sport
- Arts and Entertainment
- Hospitality industry
- Travel and Technology

For a more extensive list of subjects covered please visit our [subject coverage page](#).

The Leisure Tourism Database includes the following information materials:

Abstracts records: Indexed records from the CAB Direct database relating to the subject of leisure and tourism

Full text articles: Links to the complete record for scholarly articles hosted on the CAB Direct database

eBooks: Access to full electronic books or book chapters relevant to leisure and tourism. These are selected from CABI's eBook service

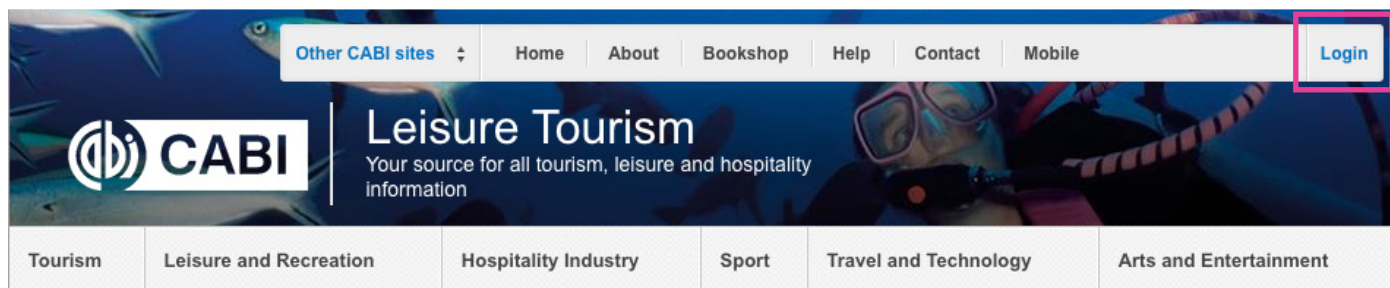
News Articles: The latest news on the current developments in leisure and tourism written by subject experts

Events: A calendar of relevant international conferences, congresses, annual meetings and more targeting communities and industries in leisure, tourism and hospitality

Accessing LeisureTourism

LeisureTourism is a web-based interface. To access the site visit www.cabi.org/leisuretourism

To sign in to the Leisure Tourism click on the Login button situated in the site menu as shown below:



There are 3 ways to login to the database depending on the access options your account has:

The image shows the login interface of the Leisure Tourism database. It has a green header 'Manage Access' with a close button. Below it, the text 'Log in via email/username' is shown. The main login area is enclosed in a pink box and contains two input fields: 'Email or username' and 'Password'. A 'Forgot password?' link is next to the password field. Below the fields are 'Log in' and 'Register' buttons. A pink line points from the text 'Personal credentials' to the pink box. Below the login area is a grey bar with 'Redeem a voucher' and a right arrow. At the bottom, another pink box highlights the 'Log in via your institution' option, with a pink line pointing from the text 'IP address recognition' to it.

By personal credentials:

If you requested access to the site by a username and password please enter this in to the login box situated in the top left hand corner of the webpage.

By IP Address:

If your institution has a subscription to LeisureTourism and you are accessing through your institutions network, the LeisureTourism platform will recognise your IP address as a registered user and automatically log you on to the site.

Navigating the interface

The LeisureTourism interface has been designed to enable quick and comprehensive content searches. Below shows an image of the LeisureTourism homepage and the various features displayed.

The screenshot shows the LeisureTourism homepage with various features highlighted by pink boxes and labels:

- Site menu:** Located at the top left, it includes links for 'Other CABI sites', 'Home', 'About', 'Bookshop', 'Help', 'Contact', and 'Mobile'. A 'Login' button is also present.
- Topic pages:** A horizontal navigation bar below the site menu, featuring categories: 'Tourism', 'Leisure and Recreation', 'Hospitality Industry', 'Sport', 'Travel and Technology', and 'Arts and Entertainment'.
- Search bar:** A green section titled 'Search Leisure Tourism' with a 'Smart searches' button. It states 'Access to over 215,000 abstracts (including over 12,000 full text documents), 4,500 news and review articles, and over 2,850 eBook chapters'. It includes a text input field for 'Enter keyword or phrase', dropdown menus for 'Search within topic' and 'Filter by type', and a 'Search' button. An 'Advanced Bibliographic Search' link is also available.
- Latest news:** A section featuring three news items with images and headlines: 'Absence of crowds at sports matches impacts official's decisions', 'Rise in wild campers damaging the countryside', and 'Indigenous tourism reimagining for a post COVID-19 future'.
- My CABI account:** A section titled 'My CABI Account' with options to 'Create and export short lists', 'Save Content', and 'Save Searches'.
- Introductory video:** A section titled 'Subscribe to the Leisure Tourism Database' with a description of the database and a contact email 'sales@cabi.org'.
- Content types available:** A section titled 'Content types' listing various content types: 'Abstract', 'CABI Review', 'CABI Book (Subscribed)', 'CABI Book Chapter (Subscribed)', 'CABI Book Chapter Info', 'CABI Book Info', 'CABI Hosted Full Text', 'Event', 'Evidence Based Research', and 'News Article'.
- Events calendar:** A section titled 'Events calendar' showing a calendar for September 2020.
- Sign up for Leisure, Hospitality and Tourism updates:** A section titled 'Newsletter' with a 'Sign up for our Leisure, Hospitality & Tourism e-newsletter.' button.
- Latest indexed articles:** A section titled 'Latest content' with tabs for 'Recent' and 'Full text'. It displays three articles with abstracts and publication details: 'The effect of scenario planning on non-financial performance in Malaysia hotel industry', 'Improving the landscape and tourism in marginal areas: the case of land consolidation associations in the north-west of Italy', and 'Effects of hotel website photograph size and human images on perceived transportation and behavioral intentions'.

Simple site searches

LeisureTourism offers a simple site search using a variety of basic search techniques to search content across the whole of the site such as Boolean operators and Phrase searching. These search techniques can be found in the [search techniques reference table](#).

Conducting general site searches

A general site search conducts a search across all the various types of content and topics available in LeisureTourism. It will return a broad range of search results that will include all material types from all subject areas. It can be a useful place to begin a search.

To conduct a general site search enter your search terms in to the search box located in the search bar of the home page and click the Search button as shown below:

The screenshot shows the top of the LeisureTourism website's search interface. It features a green header with two tabs: "Search Leisure Tourism" (active) and "Smart searches". Below the tabs, a text box states: "Access to over 215,000 abstracts (including over 12,000 full text documents), 4,500 news and review articles, and over 2,850 eBook chapters". The main search area includes a text input field labeled "Enter keyword or phrase", a dropdown menu labeled "Search within topic" with a downward arrow, another dropdown menu labeled "Filter by type" with a downward arrow, and a "Search" button. At the bottom left of the search bar, there is a link: "Advanced Bibliographic Search →".

Conducting filtered site searches

A filtered site search can be used to limit a search to specific subjects or types of content on the LeisureTourism site. This will return a narrower range of search results and is particularly useful if you are trying to limit searches to particular areas or material types. You can limit the searches using a single filter or both simultaneously.

To conduct a filtered site search enter your search terms in to the search box located in the search bar of the home page. Click on the filter options to the right of the search box and select the categories you would like to limit the search to. The check boxes indicate which categories have been selected. Below shows the examples for both the subject and content filters:

This screenshot shows the search interface with the "Limit to selected topics" filter menu open. The menu is titled "Limit to selected topics" and contains a list of checkboxes for various subject areas: Arts and Entertainment, Hospitality Industry, Leisure and Recreation, Sport, Tourism, and Travel and Technology. The "Search within topic" dropdown menu is also visible, showing a downward arrow. The "Search" button and the "Filter by type" dropdown menu are also present.

This screenshot shows the search interface with the "Limit to selected content types" filter menu open. The menu is titled "Limit to selected content types" and contains a list of checkboxes for various content types: Abstract, CAB Review, CAB Book (Subscribed), CAB Book Chapter (Subscribed), CAB Book Chapter Info, CABI Book Info, CABI Hosted Full Text, Event, Evidence Based Research, and News Article. The "Search within topic" dropdown menu is also visible, showing a downward arrow. The "Search" button and the "Filter by type" dropdown menu are also present.

Viewing search results

The returned results will be displayed on the search results page as shown below. The figure below the search box indicates the number of returned results from your search string query. The search results are displayed in the box below and can be ordered by most recently indexed first or relevance. At the top and bottom of the search results screen there are also options to vary the number of records displayed on the current page.

The screenshot shows the 'Search Leisure Tourism' interface. At the top, there's a search bar with the query 'skiing AND "climate change"'. Below the search bar, it says '234 results found'. To the right of the search bar, there are filters for 'Search within topic' and 'Filter by type'. Below the search bar, there's a link to 'Advanced Bibliographic Search'. On the right side, there's a 'Refine Results' section with 'Sort Order' (Relevance, Date (Recent First), Date (Oldest First), Alphabetical (A to Z)) and 'Author' (Scott, D. (28), Steiger, R. (15), Kurnaz, M. L. (9), Probst, U. (9), Abegg, B. (8), MORE RESULTS...). Below the 'Refine Results' section, there's a 'Geographical Location' section with 'Austria (28)' and 'USA (27)'. The main search results section shows a list of results. The first result is an 'Abstract' titled 'Potential effects of climate on downhill skiing and snowboarding demand and value at U.S. National Forests.' The abstract text reads: 'Annually, 23 million recreationists participate in downhill skiing on over 180,000 acres of skiable land in the U.S. National Forest system, making it the second most popular outdoor activity in the system. While the emerging literature on climate science reveals changing climatic conditions in ski ...'. The author(s) are 'Chapagain, B. P.; Poudyal, N. C.; Bowker, J. M.; Askew, A. E.; English, D. B. K.; Hodges, D. G.' and the publisher is 'Sagamore Publishing, Urbana, USA'.

Number of records

Results display options

Below shows an example of an article header from the returned results. You can see the resource type, the article title, the leading sentence of the article abstract and further bibliographic information for the record. If the full text article is available the View CABI full text button is displayed which gives access to the full text article.

The detailed view of a search result record shows the following information:

- Record type:** Abstract
- Record title:** Potential effects of climate on downhill skiing and snowboarding demand and value at U.S. National Forests.
- Abstract introduction:** Annually, 23 million recreationists participate in downhill skiing on over 180,000 acres of skiable land in the U.S. National Forest system, making it the second most popular outdoor activity in the system. While the emerging literature on climate science reveals changing climatic conditions in ski ...
- Bibliographic information:**
 - Author(s):** Chapagain, B. P.; Poudyal, N. C.; Bowker, J. M.; Askew, A. E.; English, D. B. K.; Hodges, D. G.
 - Publisher:** Sagamore Publishing, Urbana, USA
 - Citation:** Journal of Park and Recreation Administration, 2018, 36, 2, pp unpaginated

When clicked, the article title will take you to the record page listing the full bibliographic details of the record as shown below.

[Next: Climate change and the Lake Simcoe watershed: a vulnerability... >>](#)
[Return to Search Results](#)

Miscellaneous

A study of the literature and current research into responsible tourism and the sport of skiing, skier motivation and destination choice and ski resort destination management strategies.

[View full text article →](#)

Abstract

This article discusses the role of tourism in protecting the environment; the sport of skiing; tourism impact of skiing; evolution of the skiing industry; differences between mountain ski resorts in North America and Europe; motivation for skiing and destination preferences; attitudes of skiers towards responsible tourism; impact of climate change on skiing; social, economic and environmental impact of skiing; and the role of the ski resorts and clubs in environmental protection.

[View full text article →](#)

[Next: Climate change and the Lake Simcoe watershed: a vulnerability... >>](#)
[Return to Search Results](#)

[^ Top of page](#)

Abstract details

Author(s)
[Tonge, V.](#)

Author Email
veronica@vritassociates.com

Bulletin
[ICRT Occasional Paper](#)
2006 No.OP7 23 pp.

Publisher information
International Centre for Responsible
Tourism, Leeds Metropolitan University
Leeds UK

Language of Text
[English](#)

URI
<http://www.icrtourism.org/Publication...>

Geographical Location
[Europe, North America](#)

Descriptor(s)
[climate change](#)
[consumer attitudes](#)
[consumer preferences](#)
[destinations](#)
[environmental impact](#)
[environmental protection](#)
[ethics](#)
[history](#)
[motivation](#)
[mountain resorts](#)
[skiing](#)
[social impact](#)
[social tourism](#)
[sport tourism](#)
[sustainability](#)
[tourism impact](#)

Bibliographic information

Metadata

As well as the full abstract the page will also include the full bibliographic information and indexing keywords that were assigned to the record during the indexing process. This can be found under the Abstract details pane on the right of the page.

All these terms are intuitive links which when clicked performs a search on that term. The example below shows a section of the Abstract details pane. In this example we have clicked on the author name. This has performed a site search using the search string which has returned all records this author has contributed to.

The screenshot shows the 'Abstract details' page for a document by Tonge, V. A pink box highlights the author's name 'Tonge, V.' in the 'Author(s)' field. A pink arrow points from this box to the search bar on the 'Search Leisure Tourism' page, which contains the text 'author:"Tonge, V."'.

The search results page shows 4 results found. The first result is titled 'Sustainable destinations: responsible skiing shows the way.' and is an abstract. The results are sorted by Relevance. The 'Refine Results' sidebar shows filters for Geographical Location (Austria (1), Europe (1), North America (1)) and Item Type (Bulletin (3), Journal article (1)).

Smart Searches

To help you search for literature in common or key topics of interest our subject experts have created predefined search strings. These have been created using complex search techniques such as field tags and multiple Boolean operators to return the most relevant results. To access the Smart searches click on the Smart Searches tab above the search box as shown below.

The screenshot shows the 'Smart searches' page. The 'Smart searches' tab is highlighted with a pink box. Below the tab, there is a section titled 'Leisure Tourism smart searches are based on commonly researched topics, and your own requests' with a 'Request a search' button. A list of 15 predefined search topics is displayed in three columns:

- Carbon costs of air travel
- Climate change effects on winter sport tourism
- Economic effects of sports mega-events
- Economic impacts of casinos
- Economic value of outdoor recreation
- Environmental certification in the hospitality industry
- Film-induced tourism
- Health effects of active video games
- Hotel revenue management.
- Hotel website usability
- Promoting urban regeneration through the arts
- Pro-poor tourism
- Public funding of the arts
- Recreational water quality
- Religious tourism and pilgrimage
- Sport participation in people with disabilities
- Spread of diseases by tourists
- Staff motivation in the hospitality industry
- The role of customer reviews in the hotel industry
- Tourism and Community Development
- Tourism and sustainable development
- Tourism destination resilience
- Tourism for economic development in Island states
- Tourism response to crisis
- Volunteering in sport
- Women's sport in the media

This will show you a list of smart searches and their associated topic that are available. To conduct the smart search click on the topic of your choice. The screenshot below shows you the results for the smart search “Hotel revenue management”.

Search Leisure Tourism

Smart searches

Access to over 215,000 abstracts (including over 12,000 full text documents), 4,500 news and review articles, and over 2,850 eBook chapters

("revenue management" OR "revenue managers") AND hotels

Search within topic

Filter by type

Search

Advanced Bibliographic Search

>>> Sign up to receive our Leisure, Hospitality & Tourism e-newsletter, book alerts, and offers <<<

230 results found

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Results per page: 10

Search results

Results

Mark: All / None

Abstract

★ Revenue management forecasting: the resiliency of advanced booking methods given dynamic booking windows.

Forecasting is the initial component of the hospitality revenue management (RM) cycle. The accuracy of the forecast is critical for RM systems to make appropriate recommendations to optimize revenue. Over recent years the industry has cited shifting booking windows due to a variety of macro (e.g.,...

Author(s)

Publisher

Citation

Webb, T.; Schwartz, Z.; Xiang Zheng; Manisha Singal

Elsevier Ltd, Amsterdam, Netherlands

International Journal of Hospitality Management, 2020, 89,

Abstract

★ Using machine learning and big data for efficient forecasting of hotel booking cancellations.

Cancellations are a key aspect of hotel revenue management because of their impact on room reservation systems. In fact, very little is known about the reasons that lead customers to cancel, or how it can be avoided. The aim of this paper is to propose a means of enabling the

Refine Results

Sort Order

Relevance

Date (Recent First)

Date (Oldest First)

Alphabetical (A to Z)

Author

Schwartz, Z. (29)

Sanjeev, G. M. (12)

Wang, X. L. (11)

Guillet, B. D. (10)

Kimes, S. E. (10)

+ MORE RESULTS...

Geographical Location

USA (44)

China (24)

Hong Kong (15)

India (10)

Italy (6)

+ MORE RESULTS...

Item Type

Journal article (187)

News (24)

Conference paper (7)

Journal issue (6)

To narrow results further you can either use the refine panel to the right hand side of the page or add terms manually to the end of the predefined search string.

8

Advanced searching

Field searching

The search box for LeisureTourism also allows you to conduct advanced field searching using the index field tags.

Field searching is a technique by which users can search for keyword terms in specific indexing fields. These indexing fields are used when adding a bibliographic record to LeisureTourism e.g. Abstract title, author. Each indexing field has an associated field tag which can be used in conjunction with search keywords to return a more precise set of results.

Below is a list of the indexing fields and their associated tag:

Common search fields

Description	Field Tag
Abstract	ab
Author affiliation	aa
Descriptor	de
Organism Descriptor	od
Geographic Locator	gl
Broad term	up
Identifier	id
Publication source	do
Publisher	publisher
CABICODE	cc
Conference	ct
Language	la
Publication type	it
Year	yr
Record number	pa
DOI	oi
ISSN	sn
ISBN	bn

Additional search fields

Description	Field Tag
Additional Authors	ad
Author Affiliation	aa
CAS Registry Numbers	ry
Conference Dates	cd
Conference Title	ct
Corporate Author	ca
Country of Publication	cp
Descriptors	de
Digital Object Identifier	oi
Document Editors	ed
Document Title	do
Email	em
English Item Title	et
Non English Item Title	ft
Geographic Location	gl
Identifiers	id
ISBN	bn
ISSN	sn
Item Type	it
Language(s) of Summary	ls
Language(s) of Text	la
Location of Publisher	lp
Main Abstract	ab
Organism Descriptors	od
Pan Number	pa
Personal Author	au
Personal Author Variants	av
Publisher	pb
CABI Product Code	sc
Up-posted Descriptors	up
Web URL	ur
Year of Publication	yr

To conduct a field search type the associated field tag (must be lowercase) into the search box followed by a colon. Next enter your search term/s. Field searching can also be conducted using the variety of simple search techniques outlined previously such as multiple word searches and Boolean operators. Below show some examples:

Single word search: de: "hospitality industry"

Multiple word search: de: "hospitality industry" AND gl:italy

Searching with perenthesis: de: "hospitality industry" AND (gl:Europe NOT Spain)

Index Terms or “Descriptors”

If you are looking only for important papers on a particular subject, where you want a high level of relevance, you should restrict your search to one or more of the CABI indexing or Descriptor fields. Every record on the database is indexed with terms that describe all the important concepts within a paper. The index terms may be added to one of 5 different indexing fields. The indexing fields that CABI uses are:

Fields	Tags	Description	Example
Organism Descriptor	od:	The Organism Descriptor field is used for animal and plant	od: “Loxodonta africana”
Geographic Location	gl:	Geographic Location field is used for country and other geographic names	gl: Germany
Descriptor	de:	The Descriptor field is used for all the “other” terms that are neither animal, plant nor geographic	de: hotels
Broad Term (Up-posted Term)	up:	The broad term is used to search for more general terms of a subject as defined in CAB Thesaurus	up: “holiday accommodation”
Identifier	id:	This field is used for non-preferred index terms	id: “wildlife viewing”

Please note: When searching the organism descriptor all animals are indexed with their scientific names. However, plants are indexed with both their scientific and their common names.

Super indexes

Super indexes allow users to search multiple indexes across related fields. They are useful tools for users if they are unsure which fields they need to specify when trying to conduct advanced field searching. They can be searched in the same way as other fields as the super indexes have their own field tag associated to them. LeisureTourism also has three super indexes.

The first two super indexes shown in the table below are used when searching bibliographic information relating to either the article title or the article authors. The table below shows the field tag, field indexes that are searched and an example of a search.

Super index name	Super index field tag	Fields searched	Search string example
Title	title:	English title Foreign title	Title: “Sport volunteers”
Author	author:	Personal author Author variant Additional author Document editor Corporate author	Author: “Busser, J. A.”

The third super index called the subject index is used when searching for the indexing terms or metadata that is recorded or assigned to each resource record. The table below shows the field tag, field indexes that are searched and an example of a search.

Super index name	Super index field tag	Fields searched	Search string example
Subject	subject:	Descriptor Geographic location Organism descriptor Identifier	Subject: olympics

CABICODES

In addition to adding index terms to a record, broad concepts are also “indexed” with a classification system known as CABICODES. The CABICODES are a hierarchical list of classification codes that divide the subject coverage of the CAB ABSTRACTS database into 23 major sections. Each section then includes a series of codes that divides that subject into more specific subjects. The codes themselves are typically used to code for subjects that would be difficult to describe with keywords alone. These CABICODES shown below display a selection of the CABICODES for social sciences and their associated topic area.

For a full list of CABICODES and their topic areas visit the [CABICODE list](#).

UU000 Social Sciences (General)	UU500 Women
UU100 Housing and Settlement	UU600 Leisure
UU150 Urban Regeneration	UU610 Recreational Facilities and
UU200 Demography	Management
UU250 Human Fertility	UU620 Recreation and Sport
UU300 Public Services and Infrastructure	UU625 Sport and Recreational Activities
UU350 Health Services	UU630 Arts, Entertainment and Cultural
UU360 Communication and Mass Media	Heritage
UU450 Community Participation and Development	UU640 Pastimes and Social Life
UU460 Community Development	UU670 Gardening, Landscaping and
UU470 Participation and Self Help	Landscapes
UU480 Social Structure	UU700 Tourism and Travel
UU485 Social Psychology and Social	UU800 Rural Sociology
Anthropology	UU850 Rural Development
UU490 Social Psychology and Culture	
UU495 Conflict	

The CABICODES can be searched just like any other field tag. Two field tags are assigned to the CABICODE field and these are described below. Please note, as other field tags these must be entered in lowercase.

Field tag	Definition	Example
cc:	Allows users to search the index of the alphanumerical assigned code e.g. UU700	cc:UU700
cabicode:	Allows users to search both the alphanumerical assigned code index as above and the CABI code title index e.g. Tourism	cabicode:UU700 or cabicode:tourism

Topic pages

Topic pages enable you to focus searching on specific areas of Leisure and Tourism. The topic page can be selected from the horizontal menu bar shown in the screen shot below. These topic pages are structured in a similar format as the homepage but only include content items that refer to the selected topic. For example, the screen shot below shows the topic page for Leisure and recreation. Therefore the news carrousel and the latest content section on the Leisure and recreation topic page will only show recent articles that refer to Leisure and recreation. The green underline in the horizontal topic page menu and the page title indicate which topic page you are currently viewing.

The screenshot displays the 'Leisure and Recreation' topic page. At the top, a horizontal menu bar contains links for 'Tourism', 'Leisure and Recreation' (which is underlined in green), 'Hospitality Industry', 'Sport', 'Travel and Technology', and 'Arts and Entertainment'. Below this is a search bar with the text 'Search Leisure Tourism' and 'Smart searches'. A green banner below the search bar states: 'Access to over 215,000 abstracts (including over 12,000 full text documents), 4,500 news and review articles, and over 2,850 eBook chapters'. Below the banner is a search input field with the placeholder 'Enter keyword or phrase', a dropdown menu for 'Search within topic', a dropdown menu for 'Filter by type', and a 'Search' button. Below the search bar is a link for 'Advanced Bibliographic Search'. Below the search bar is a link for 'Sign up to receive our Leisure, Hospitality & Tourism e-newsletter, book alerts, and offers'. The main content area is titled 'Leisure and Recreation' and includes a description: 'Leisure and recreational activities and lifestyles, and provision of leisure opportunities in both public and private sectors'. Below the description is a carousel of images with text overlays: 'Rise in wild campers damaging the countryside', 'Gambling harms those with lifelong disabilities', and 'How do you maintain social distancing in sport?'. To the right of the main content area is a 'Refine Results' pane with sections for 'Sort Order' (Relevance, Date (Recent First), Date (Oldest First), Alphabetical (A to Z)), 'Author' (Manning, R. E. (144), Scott, D. (110), Anderson, L. E. (105), Veal, A. J. (96), Patterson, L. (86), MORE RESULTS...), 'Geographical Location' (USA (8,305), UK (3,764), Canada (1,866), Australia (1,838), Nordic Countries (1,738), MORE RESULTS...), and 'Item Type' (Journal article (32,196), Conference paper (2,868), Miscellaneous (2,840), News (1,157), Book chapter (1,153), MORE RESULTS...). Below the carousel is a 'Latest content' section with a 'Recent' tab and a 'Full text' tab. It includes a 'Mark: All / None' dropdown and a 'Mark' button. The latest content item is 'Examining social equity in community-based conservation programs: a case study of controlled hunting programs in Bale Mountains, Ethiopia.' with a brief description: 'We examine social equity in a complex community-based controlled hunting program in the'. Annotations point to the 'Topic page menu bar', 'Topic page title', 'Latest news showing topic content', 'Latest content for selected topic', and 'Refine results pane'.

When conducting a search from a topic page, the relevant option is automatically selected from the topic filter section as shown below. This means that any search conducted from the topic page will limit searches to only content relating to that subject.

The screenshot shows the search bar with the 'Limit to selected topics' dropdown menu open. The dropdown menu contains a list of topics with checkboxes: 'Arts and Entertainment', 'Sport', 'Hospitality Industry', 'Tourism', 'Leisure and Recreation' (which is checked), and 'Travel and Technology'.

Refine options

On the right side of the topic page there is a Refine results pane. This allows you to organise the display of the results alphabetically or by recency or relevancy. The refine pane also allows users to refine content even further using the following index fields:

- Author
- Geographic location
- Item type
- Language
- Organisms
- Subject topics

Author ^

[Burns, R. \(41\)](#)
[Robinson, K. \(41\)](#)
[Cole, D. N. \(35\)](#)
[Merlo, M. \(29\)](#)
[Kruger, L. E. \(23\)](#)
[+ MORE RESULTS...](#)

Each field is listed in a separate box in the refine results pane. These can be collapsed by using the expand arrow in the field box header. Blue text indicates the keyword and the bracketed number indicate the amount of records associated to it.

Clicking on a blue keyword conducts a search to return results specific to the selected topic and the relevant keyword from the associated field. For example, below we can see that by clicking on the author listed in the author field box a filtered search is generated limiting results the author: "**Cole, D.N.**". This is displayed in the filter display at the top of the results page.

34 results found

✕ Topic: Leisure and Recreation ✕ Author: Cole, D. N.

1 2 3 4

Results per page: 10 ▾

Search results

Results

Mark: All / None

Abstract

★ [Visitor use density and wilderness experience, Missoula, Montana, USA, 1-3 June 2000.](#)

An overview paper is followed by 7 invited papers which include reviews of previous research, discussion of issues related to use limitation; exploration of the solitude concept and of visitor conflict, and research methods.

Author(s)	Freimund, W. A.; Cole, D. N.
Publisher	Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fort Collins, USA
Citation	Proceedings - Rocky Mountain Research Station, USDA Forest Service, 2001, No.RMRS-P-20, pp v + 67 pp.

Abstract

★ [Recreation impacts and management in wilderness: a state-of-knowledge review.](#)

MyCABI

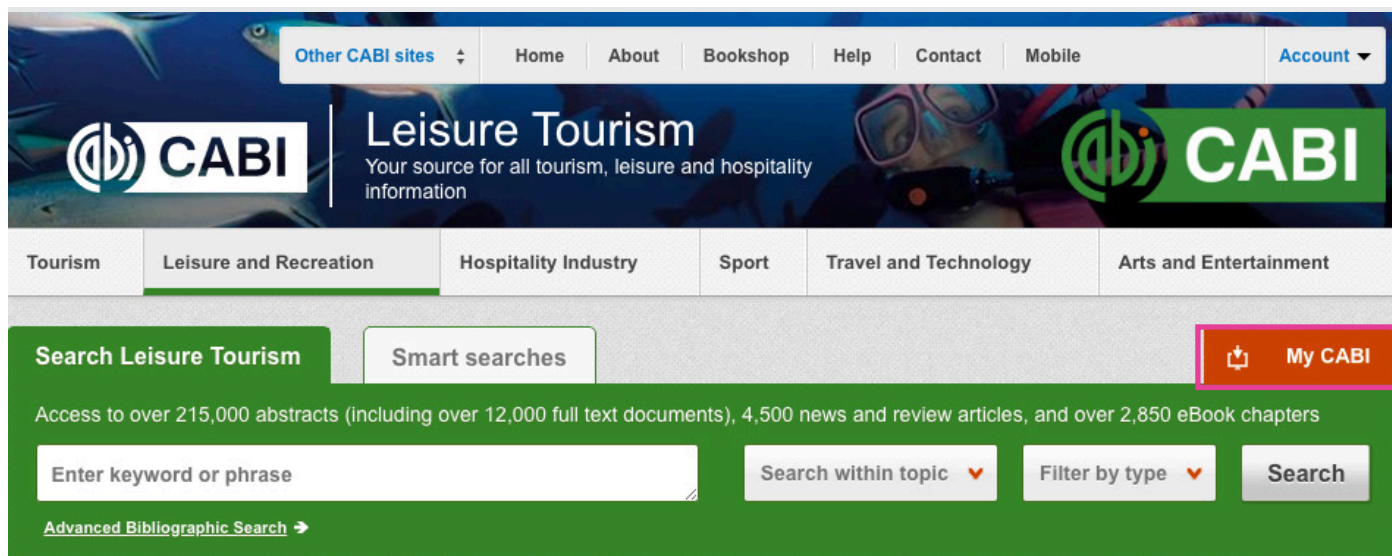
The MyCABI feature improves search functionality for users allowing users to:

- Combine and save searches
- Save records
- Export citations
- Create Alerts

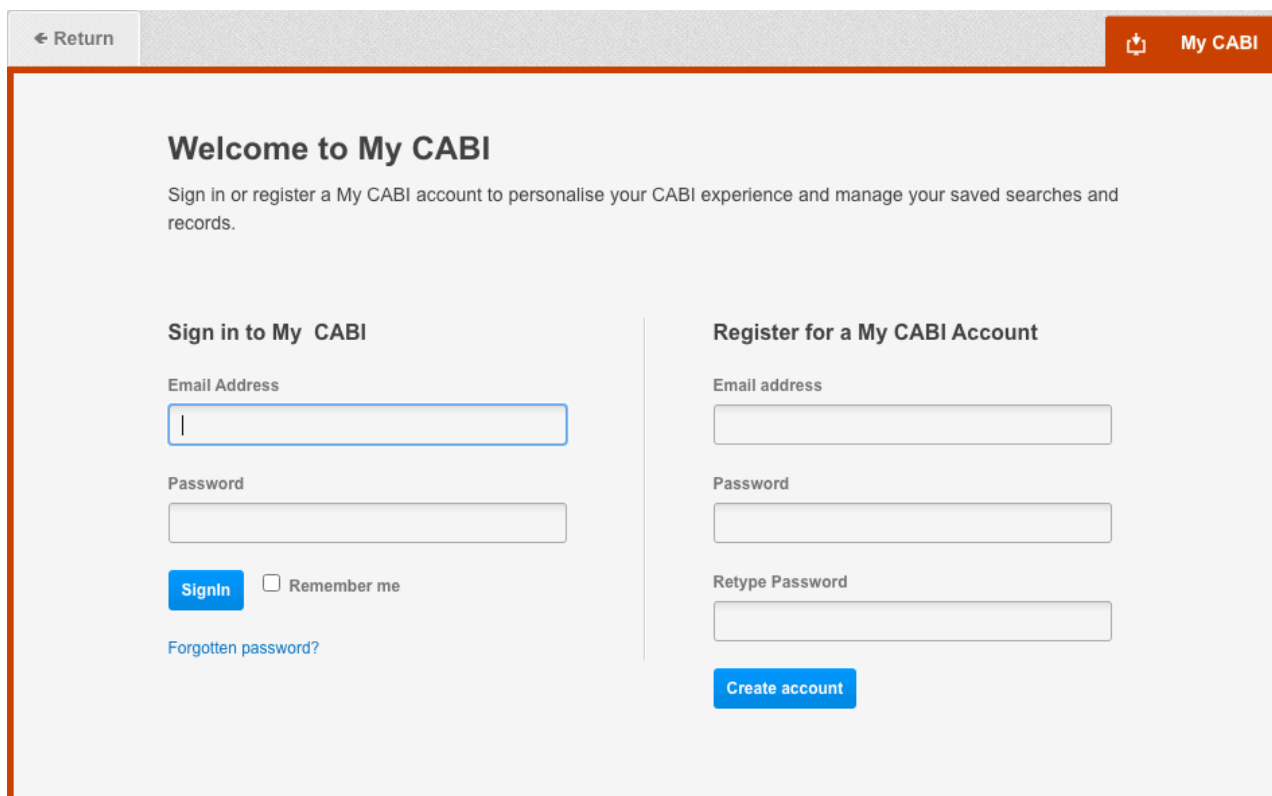
To gain the full functionality of MyCABI and for the system to record and recall your searching activity you must be signed in. It is therefore recommended that you sign-in to MyCABI at the beginning of all your search sessions on LeisureTourism.

Creating a MyCABI account

Before you can access the features of MyCABI you first need to create an account. Click on the MyCABI button in the top-right hand corner of the search box as shown below:



This will direct you to the sign-in page as shown below. The right hand side of the page allows new users to register an account. The left hand side of the page allows users already registered to sign in. Once registered, fill in your unique credentials to sign-in.



Below shows the MyCABI page. At the top of the display box are the different tabs to display the different types of search activities. By default the display automatically shows the recent searches that you have conducted. To the left hand side of the page there is also an option to sign-out or change your account password. To permanently remove a search from your recent search display click on remove button.

The screenshot shows the 'Leisure Tourism' section of the CABI website. The header includes navigation links: 'Other CABI sites', 'Home', 'About', 'Bookshop', 'Help', 'Contact', 'Mobile', and 'Account'. Below the header, there are tabs for 'Tourism', 'Leisure and Recreation', 'Hospitality Industry', 'Sport', 'Travel and Technology', and 'Arts and Entertainment'. The main content area is titled 'My CABI' and includes a prompt to 'Sign in or register a My CABI account to personalise your CABI experience and manage your saved searches and records.' Below this, there are two tabs: 'Recent searches' and 'Selected records'. The 'Recent searches' tab is active, showing a list of searches. At the top of the search results, there are radio buttons for 'Combine Selected Searches' with options: 'OR (Expand)' (selected), 'AND (Include)', and 'NOT (Exclude)'. Below this, there is a table of recent searches:

<input type="checkbox"/> Select all	Results	Remove
<input type="checkbox"/> "Forest recreation" Topics: Leisure and Recreation Refinements: Author="Cole, D. N."	34	
<input type="checkbox"/> ("revenue management" OR "revenue managers") AND hotels	230	

Combining searches

Combined searches are a useful tool for when compiling long and complex search strings which contain multiple Boolean operators and parentheses. To simplify the process and minimise the chance of input errors this function allows the user to perform two or more separate searches and combine them with either the AND, OR and NOT Boolean operators.

In the example below we can see in the recent search tab two relatively complex searches have recently been conducted. These two have been selected using the checkbox and the AND Boolean operator has been chosen from the combined search options. You can also see these searches have been filtered to certain criteria as explained previously.

This annotated screenshot highlights the search interface. A pink box labeled 'Combining search options' points to the radio buttons for 'Combine Selected Searches', specifically the 'AND (Include)' option. Another pink box labeled 'Selected searches' points to the two search entries in the table: '"Forest recreation"' and '("revenue management" OR "revenue managers") AND hotels'. The table structure is as follows:

<input type="checkbox"/> Select all	Results	Remove
<input type="checkbox"/> "Forest recreation" Topics: Leisure and Recreation Refinements: Author="Cole, D. N."	34	
<input type="checkbox"/> ("revenue management" OR "revenue managers") AND hotels	230	

Once your options have been selected perform the search by clicking the Search button. This will conduct the search and direct you to the results page as shown below. You can see that the search string of the two combined searches is displayed in the search box. By combining this search with the AND operator we have limited the results further to only return 8 records but alternatively by using this feature with the OR operator the we can also expand results.

Search Leisure Tourism Smart searches My CABI

Access to over 215,000 abstracts (including over 12,000 full text documents), 4,500 news and review articles, and over 2,850 eBook chapters

(sport) AND (volunteers OR volunteering) AND (olympics) Search within topic Filter by type Search

Advanced Bibliographic Search →

>>> Sign up to receive our Leisure, Hospitality & Tourism e-newsletter, book alerts, and offers <<<

26 results found

Type: Abstract

1 2 3 Results per page: 10

Search results Results

Mark: All / None

Abstract

☆ For sustainable benefits and legacies of mega-events: a case study of the 2018 PyeongChang Winter Olympics from the perspective of the volunteer co-creators.

This study examined the outcome of the 2018 PyeongChang Winter Olympics from multiple perspectives. Tourism and sport researchers have focused on the legacy of mega-events, due to the opportunity they provide to transform a city positively, including through the development of the tourism industry. ...

Author(s) Kim, H.; Choe YeongBae; Kim Daehwan; Kim JeongMi
 Publisher MDPI AG, Basel, Switzerland
 Citation Sustainability, 2019, 11, 9, pp 2473

Abstract

Refine Results

Sort Order

Relevance
 Date (Recent First)
 Date (Oldest First)
 Alphabetical (A to Z)

Author

Fairley, S. (3)
 Arai, H. (2)
 Baum, T. (2)
 Green, B. C. (2)
 Holmes, K. (2)
 MORE RESULTS...

Geographical Location

UK (4)
 USA (4)
 Australia (3)
 Japan (3)
 Georgia (2)
 MORE RESULTS...

Item Type

Journal article (23)

Saving searches and creating alerts

For searches you would like to run on a regular basis, users can save searches for future reference by using MyCABI. To save a search visit the recent search tab from the MyCABI page and click on the save search button.

Return My CABI

Sign out Refresh Change password

Recent searches Saved searches Saved records Selected records

Combine Selected Searches ☒ OR (Expand) ☐ AND (Include) ☐ NOT (Exclude) Search

<input type="checkbox"/> Select all	Results	Save search	Remove
<input type="checkbox"/> (sport) AND (volunteers OR volunteering) AND (olympics) Item Types: Abstract	26	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> ("revenue management" OR "revenue managers") AND hotels	230	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

To view your saved searches click on the saved searches tab. The saved searches tab allows the user to conduct a saved search by clicking on the blue search string displayed. For each saved search there is also an option to set up an RSS feed which automatically notifies the user when new records relating to that search string are added to the LeisureTourism site. These notifications can be viewed through all RSS readers such as Microsoft Outlook and Feedly. To find out more about RSS and how to setup an account with an RSS reader [read more here](#). To set up an RSS feed for your search string, click on the RSS Feed button.

Saving and exporting records

The MyCABI tool also allows you to save individual article records for future reference and export these to reference management software to create your own bibliographies or reference lists. To save a record to the saved records repository you must first be signed into the MyCABI tool before conducting searches. When signed in and a search has been conducted each record in the displayed results will have a Save to MyCABI button associated. Click this button to save the record.

To view your saved records click on the saved records tab. This will display the title of all saved records. To view a specific record, click on the title. Records can be removed individually by using the red cross button. To delete multiple records check the boxes next to the records and click the Remove records button as shown below.

Citations can also be exported to reference management software in a RIS file format. To export citations, select the records you would like to be included in the reference list using the checkbox and click the Export citations button as shown below.

Appendix A: Search techniques

Search technique	Example	Description	Function	Reason to use
Single word search	Volunteering	Searches using a single word term	Returns a broad range of results for a particular word/topic	Provides a broad overview of a scientific area of interest
Boolean search	Volunteering AND Tourism	Searches using the operators AND, OR and NOT	Performs searches on multiple concepts that provides specific keyword searching for an area of interest that can include or exclude other concepts	Allows the user to conduct more controlled searching. Can be used to omit homophones
Phrase searching	"volunteering tourism"	Use quotation marks before and after a multiple word phrase	Returns results only containing the entire phrase	Narrows searching to records that only contain the whole phrase
Parentheses	"Volunteering tourism" AND (Europe OR France)	Searches using keywords, Boolean operators and parentheses.	Used for searches that contain multiple Boolean operators to define the correct search logic	Refines searches with Boolean operators further to provide limited search results
Truncation & wild cards	"Volunteer" "tourism" AND (Europe OR France)	Uses the symbols * and ? in keyword search	Using the * returns results with different word stems for the root word Using the ? symbol allows users to specify unknown characters	The * allows users to broaden results to keywords with differing word stems e.g. pop* = popular, population, etc. The ? returns results using a keyword that may differ in spelling