1. Two of the pioneering hoteliers in the late 19th century were:
   a. César Ritz and Emily Carlton
   b. Paris Hilton and Nicole Ritchie
   c. César Ritz and Auguste Escoffier
   d. Paul and Peter Sheraton

2. Ownership and management of hotels can be according to which models?
   a. Hotel companies own and operate the hotel
   b. The hotel can be operated by a franchise partner
   c. The hotel company can manage and operate the hotel on behalf of an owner
   d. All of the above

3. Classification of hotels is based on:
   a. Type of property, facilities, amenities
   b. Size of property, amenities, facilities
   c. Type of property, facilities, location
   d. Size of property, location, amenities

4. Based on the experience of previous years, the demand for hotel beds at a destination can be calculated with which formula?
   a. \[ \text{number of tourists} \times \frac{\% \text{ of tourists staying at hotels}}{100} \times \text{average length of stay} \times \frac{\text{average number of persons/room}}{365} \]
   b. \[ \text{number of tourists} \times \frac{\% \text{ of tourists staying at hotels}}{100} \times \text{average length of stay} \times \frac{\text{average size of persons/room}}{365} \]
   c. \[ \text{number of residents} \times \frac{\% \text{ of tourists staying at hotels}}{100} \times \text{average length of stay} \times \frac{\text{average number of persons/room}}{365} \]
   d. \[ \text{number of tourists} \times \frac{\% \text{ of tourists staying at hotels}}{100} \times \text{average length of stay} \times \frac{\text{average number of persons/room}}{365} \]

5. The accessible tourism market comprises of:
   a. Only people with temporary or permanent disabilities
   b. Only people with temporary or permanent disabilities, and senior citizens
   c. Only people with temporary or permanent disabilities, senior citizens and women with prams
   d. Anybody needing better access