

CABI Training Materials

CAB Reviews

User Guide

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Introduction

CABI has a long history of commissioning and publishing high-quality review articles to complement the information in our bibliographic databases. These articles have previously only been produced in print. CAB Reviews summarizes key developments and places them into a wider context for busy academics and students. It provides essential analysis of current research and emerging trends. It has a distinguished Editorial Advisory Board and a wide international readership. In 2006, CABI launched a new Reviews publication, using our 75 years of expertise in this area. The Reviews publication complements the subject coverage of CAB Abstracts, by focusing on the same key subject areas. Key features include:

- 60 new peer-reviewed reviews per year
- Cross-cutting thematic articles
- Exclusively electronic format
- Expert article indexing using CAB Thesaurus for improved search accuracy

Subject Coverage

CAB Reviews provides scientists and students with timely analysis on key topics in current research. It is an authoritative resource that highlights cross-cutting themes in:

- Animal & veterinary science
- Aquaculture
- Agriculture
- Applied plant sciences
- Environmental sciences
- Global Health
- Nutrition & food science
- Biotechnology & genetics
- Forestry

Collection Types

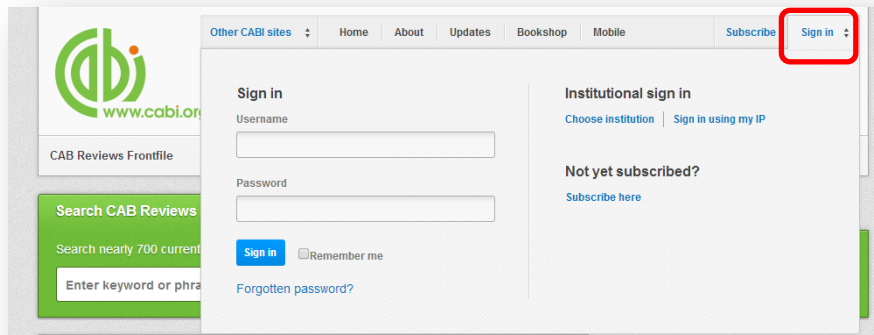
CAB Review subscriptions are split into different collection types to give customers the flexibility to see only content that is most relevant to their subject areas. The collections are:

- **CAB Reviews: Animal Science** – covering animal production, nutrition & health
- **CAB Reviews: Plant Science** – covering crop production, plant health, pest control,
- **CAB Reviews: Global Health** – covering public health, epidemiology, tropical diseases,
- **CAB Reviews: Frontfile** – reviews covering all subject areas from 2003 to present day
- **CAB Reviews: Archive** – backfile of reviews covering all subject areas from 1931-2002

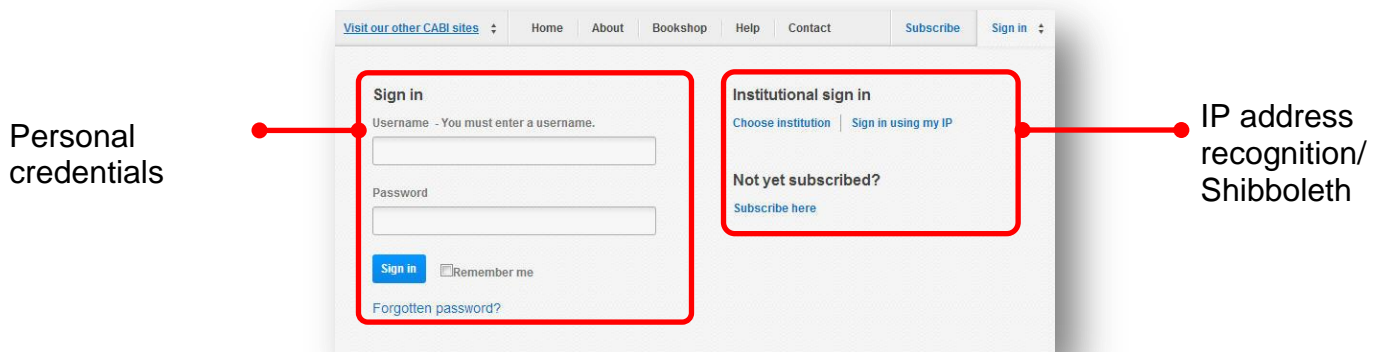
Accessing CAB Review

CAB Reviews is a web-based interface. To access the site visit www.cabi.org/cabreviews

To sign in to the CAB Reviews site click on the [Sign in](#) button situated in the site menu as shown below:



There are 3 ways to login to the database depending on the access options your account has:



By Personal credentials:

If you requested access to the site by a username and password please enter this in to the login box situated in the top left hand corner of the webpage.

By IP Address:

If your institution has a subscription to CAB Reviews and you are accessing through your institutions network, the CAB Reviews platform will recognise your IP address as a registered user and automatically log you on to the site. If you aren't automatically recognised click the [Sign in using my IP](#) button.

By Shibboleth:

If you access your institutions resource via shibboleth login click on the [Choose institution](#), chose your institution and enter your login details

Navigating the interface

The CAB Reviews interface has been designed to enable quick and comprehensive content searches. Below shows an image of the CAB Reviews homepage and the various features displayed.

The screenshot shows the CAB Reviews homepage with several key features highlighted by red boxes and labels:

- Site menu:** Located at the top left, it includes links for 'Other CABI sites', 'Home', 'About', 'Updates', 'Bookshop', 'Mobile', and 'Sign out'.
- Browse by collection type:** A horizontal navigation bar below the site menu, featuring tabs for 'CAB Reviews Frontfile', 'Animal Sciences', 'Plant sciences', 'Global health', and 'CAB Reviews Archive'.
- Search bar:** A prominent green search area with the text 'Search CAB Reviews' and 'Search nearly 700 current CAB Reviews and over 2,000 archived CAB Reviews.' It includes a text input field for 'Enter keyword or phrase', a dropdown for 'Search within topic', and a 'Search' button.
- Latest indexed articles:** A section on the left side of the main content area, titled 'Latest content' and 'Subscribed', displaying three article previews with titles, dates, subjects, and authors.
- Browse by subscription collection:** A sidebar on the right titled 'Your Subscriptions' which lists 'CAB Reviews Archive', 'CAB Reviews', 'Animal sciences', 'Plant sciences', and 'Global health'.


At the bottom of the page, there is a footer containing the CAB logo, a 'Privacy Policy' link, 'Terms & Conditions', 'Cookies', 'Accessibility', and 'Feedback' links, along with social media icons for Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, and Email, and a copyright notice: 'Copyright © 2014 CAB. CAB is a registered EU trademark.'

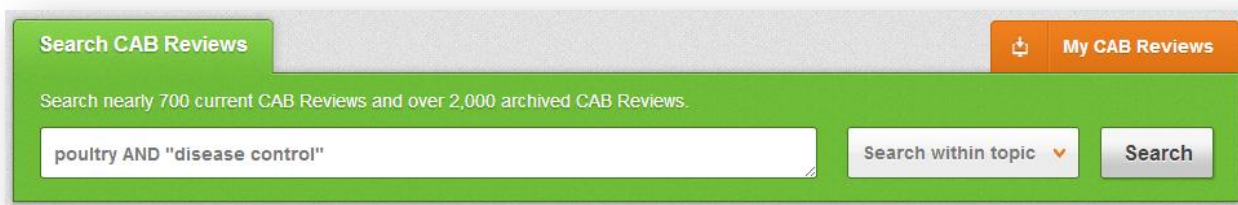
Simple site searches

CAB Reviews offers a simple site search using a variety of basic search techniques to search content across the whole of the site such as Boolean operators and Phrase searching. These search techniques can be found in the [search techniques reference table](#).

Conducting general site searches

A general site search conducts a search across all the various types of content and topics available on the CAB Reviews site. It will return a broad range of search results that will include all material types from all subject areas. It can be a useful place to begin a search.

To conduct a general site search enter your search terms in to the search box located in the search bar of the home page and click the  button as shown below:

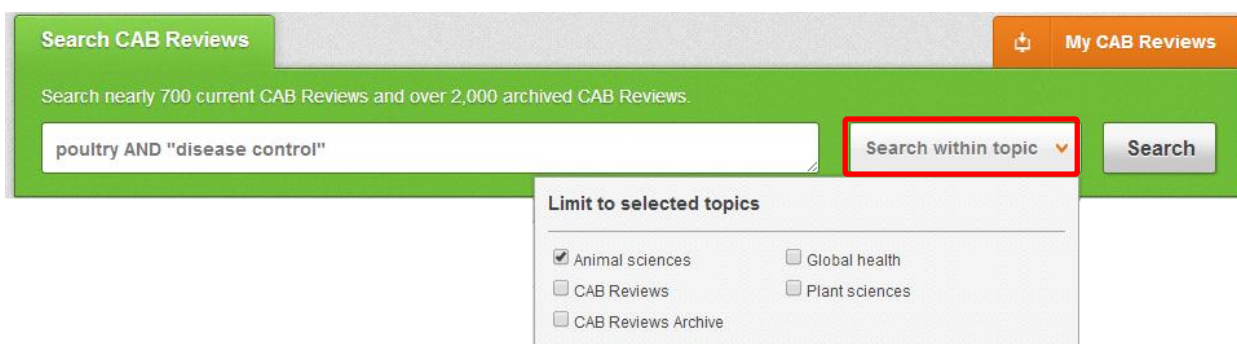


The screenshot shows the search interface with a search bar containing the text "poultry AND \"disease control\"". To the right of the search bar is a dropdown menu labeled "Search within topic" and a "Search" button. Above the search bar, there is a "Search CAB Reviews" tab and a "My CAB Reviews" button with a download icon. Below the search bar, a message reads "Search nearly 700 current CAB Reviews and over 2,000 archived CAB Reviews."

Conducting filtered site searches

A filtered site search can be used to limit a search to specific subjects or types of content. This will return a narrower range of search results and is particularly useful if you are trying to limit searches to particular areas or material types. You can limit the searches using a single filter or both simultaneously.

To conduct a filtered site search enter your search terms in to the search box located in the search bar of the home page. Click on the filter options to the right of the search box and select the categories you would like to limit the search to. The indicates which categories have been selected. Below shows the examples for both the subject and content filters:



The screenshot shows the search interface with the search bar containing "poultry AND \"disease control\"". The "Search within topic" dropdown menu is open, showing a list of filters. The "Animal sciences" filter is checked, while the others are unchecked. The filters are: Animal sciences (checked), CAB Reviews, CAB Reviews Archive, Global health, and Plant sciences. The "Search" button is visible to the right of the dropdown menu.

Viewing search results

The returned results will be displayed on the search results page as shown below. The figure below the search box indicates the number of returned results from your search string query. Below this will show any filtered categories that were selected for the search. To remove the filters simply click the **X** next to the filtered term. The search results are displayed in the box below and can be ordered by most recently indexed first or relevance. At the top and bottom of the search results screen there are also options to vary the number of records displayed on the current page.

The screenshot shows the search results page for the query "poultry AND 'disease control'". The search bar at the top indicates "5 results found". Below the search bar, there is a filter for "Topic: Animal sciences" with a red 'X' icon to remove it. The search results are displayed in a list, with the first result highlighted. The "Refine results" sidebar on the right allows users to sort results by Relevance, Date (Recent First), Date (Oldest First), or Alphabetical (A to Z). It also shows filters for Collection (Global health (2)), Author (Hinrichs, J. (2), Otte, J. (2), Rushton, J. (2), Downs, K. M. (1), Grunder, A. A. (1)), and Document Type (agriculture (4), cab (4), natural (4), perspective (4), resource (4)).

Annotations on the screenshot include:

- Number of records:** Points to the "5 results found" text.
- Filter display:** Points to the "Topic: Animal sciences" filter.
- Records display options:** Points to the "Results per page: 10" dropdown menu.

Below shows an example of an article header from the returned results. You can see the the article title, the beginning of the article abstract and further bibliographic information for the record. Only certain content in search results will be available to view depending on your subscription. The access status shows indicates if your institutions subscription allows you access to the review article.

The close-up shows the article header for "Integrated reticuloendotheliosis virus genomic sequences in fowlpox virus." The article is marked as "Subscribed". The abstract introduction states: "Fowlpox is a common viral disease in domestic poultry, with a worldwide distribution. The negative impacts of the disease are reduction in egg production and retarded growth in younger birds. Vaccination with live vaccines has long been used for the control of the disease in the poultry industry...". The bibliographic information includes: Author(s) Wang JianNing; Meers, J.; Publisher CABI, Wallingford, UK; Citation CAB Reviews: Perspectives in Agriculture, Veterinary Science, Nutrition and Natural Resources, 2007, 2, 066, pp 5 pp.

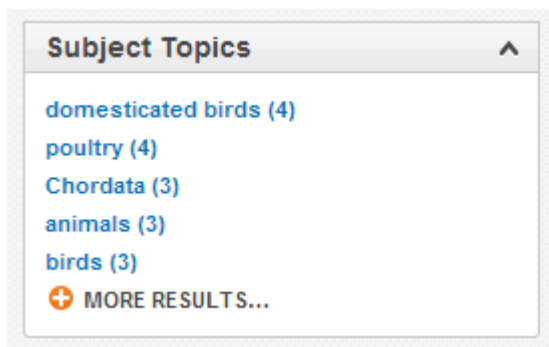
Annotations on the close-up include:

- Access status:** Points to the "Subscribed" label.
- Abstract introduction:** Points to the beginning of the article abstract.
- Bibliographic information:** Points to the author, publisher, and citation details.

Refine options

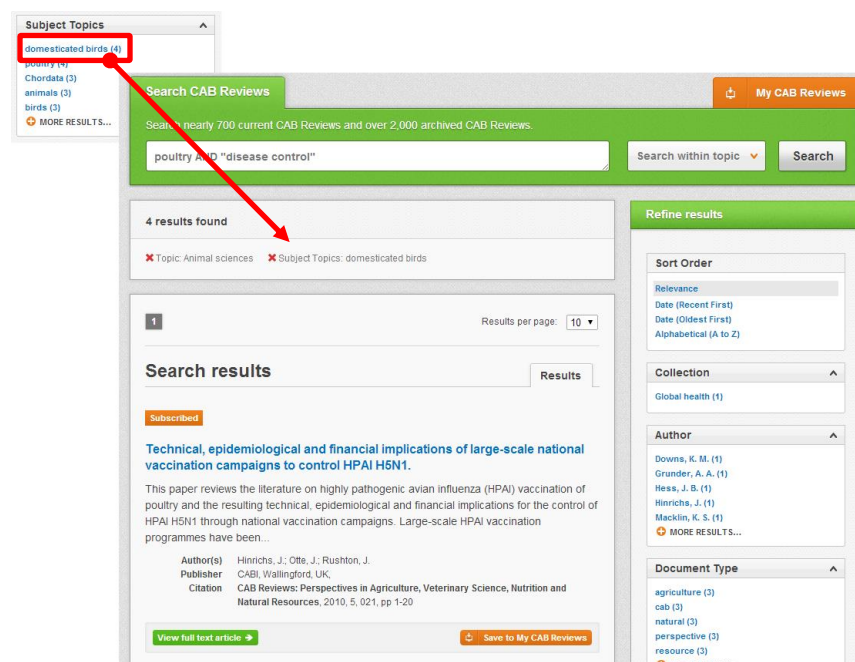
On the right side of the topic page there is a Refine results pane. This allows you to organise the display of the results alphabetically or by recency or relevancy. The refine pane also allows users to refine content even further using the following index fields:

- Author
- Geographic location
- Item type
- Language
- Organisms
- Subject topics



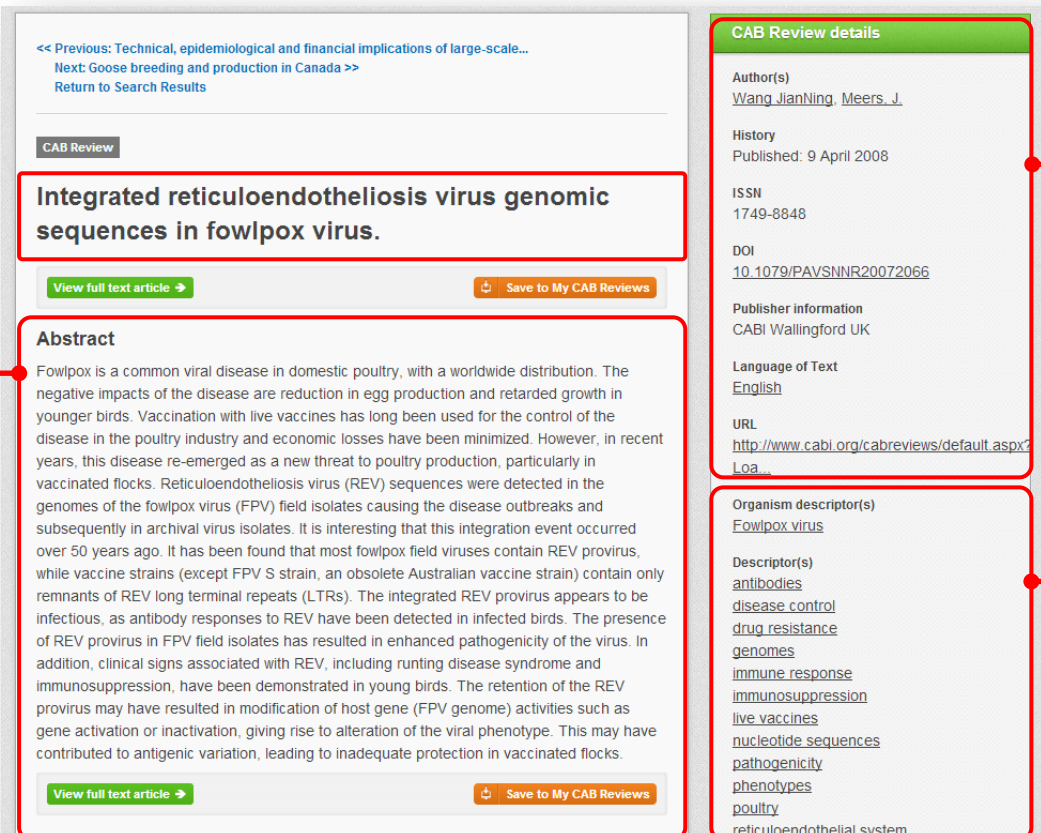
Each field is listed in a separate box in the refine results pane. These can be collapsed by using the ^ in the field box header. Blue text indicates the keyword and the bracketed number indicate the amount of records associated to it.

Clicking on a blue keyword conducts a search to return results specific to the selected topic and the relevant keyword from the associated field. For example, below we can see that by clicking on the subject **domesticated birds (4)** listed in the subject field box a filtered search is generated limiting results the subject topics: “domesticated birds”. This is displayed in the filter display at the top of the results page.



The screenshot displays the Search CAB Reviews interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the query "poultry AND "disease control"". Below the search bar, it indicates "4 results found". A red arrow points from the "domesticated birds (4)" link in the Subject Topics pane to the "Subject Topics: domesticated birds" filter in the search results. The search results pane shows a single result titled "Technical, epidemiological and financial implications of large-scale national vaccination campaigns to control HPAI H5N1". The Refine results pane on the right shows various filters such as Sort Order, Collection, Author, and Document Type.

When clicked, the article title will take you to the record page listing the full bibliographic details of the record as shown below.



<< Previous: Technical, epidemiological and financial implications of large-scale...
Next: Goose breeding and production in Canada >>
[Return to Search Results](#)

CAB Review

Integrated reticuloendotheliosis virus genomic sequences in fowlpox virus.

[View full text article →](#) [Save to My CAB Reviews](#)

Abstract

Fowlpox is a common viral disease in domestic poultry, with a worldwide distribution. The negative impacts of the disease are reduction in egg production and retarded growth in younger birds. Vaccination with live vaccines has long been used for the control of the disease in the poultry industry and economic losses have been minimized. However, in recent years, this disease re-emerged as a new threat to poultry production, particularly in vaccinated flocks. Reticuloendotheliosis virus (REV) sequences were detected in the genomes of the fowlpox virus (FPV) field isolates causing the disease outbreaks and subsequently in archival virus isolates. It is interesting that this integration event occurred over 50 years ago. It has been found that most fowlpox field viruses contain REV provirus, while vaccine strains (except FPV S strain, an obsolete Australian vaccine strain) contain only remnants of REV long terminal repeats (LTRs). The integrated REV provirus appears to be infectious, as antibody responses to REV have been detected in infected birds. The presence of REV provirus in FPV field isolates has resulted in enhanced pathogenicity of the virus. In addition, clinical signs associated with REV, including runtling disease syndrome and immunosuppression, have been demonstrated in young birds. The retention of the REV provirus may have resulted in modification of host gene (FPV genome) activities such as gene activation or inactivation, giving rise to alteration of the viral phenotype. This may have contributed to antigenic variation, leading to inadequate protection in vaccinated flocks.

[View full text article →](#) [Save to My CAB Reviews](#)

CAB Review details

Author(s)
[Wang JianNing, Meers, J.](#)

History
Published: 9 April 2008

ISSN
1749-8848

DOI
[10.1079/PAVSNR20072066](#)

Publisher information
CABI Wallingford UK

Language of Text
[English](#)

URL
[http://www.cabi.org/cabreviews/default.aspx?Loa...](#)

Organism descriptor(s)
[Fowlpox virus](#)

Descriptor(s)
[antibodies](#)
[disease control](#)
[drug resistance](#)
[genomes](#)
[immune response](#)
[immunosuppression](#)
[live vaccines](#)
[nucleotide sequences](#)
[pathogenicity](#)
[phenotypes](#)
[poultry](#)
[reticuloendothelial system](#)

As well as the full abstract the page will also include the full bibliographic information and indexing keywords that were assigned to the record during the indexing process. This can be found under the Abstract details pane on the right of the page.

All these terms are intuitive links which when clicked performs a search on that term. The example below shows a section of the Abstract details pane. In this example we have clicked on the author name [Wang JianNing](#). This has performed a site search using the search string `au:"Wang JianNing"` which has returned all records this author has contributed to.

CAB Review details

Author(s)
Wang JianNing, Meers, J.

History
Published: 9 April 2007

ISSN
1749-8848

Search CAB Reviews My CAB Reviews

Search nearly 700 current CAB Reviews and over 2,000 archived CAB Reviews.

au:"Wang JianNing" Search within topic Search

1 result found

Search results Results

1 Results per page: 10

Subscribed

Integrated reticuloendotheliosis virus genomic sequences in fowlpox virus.

Fowlpox is a common viral disease in domestic poultry, with a worldwide distribution. The negative impacts of the disease are reduction in egg production and retarded growth in younger birds. Vaccination with live vaccines has long been used for the control of the disease in the poultry industry...

Author(s) Wang JianNing; Meers, J.
Publisher CABI, Wallingford, UK.
Citation CAB Reviews: Perspectives in Agriculture, Veterinary Science, Nutrition and Natural Resources, 2007, 2, 066, pp 5 pp.

[View full text article](#) Save to My CAB Reviews

1 Results per page: 10

Refine results

Sort Order

- Relevance
- Date (Recent First)
- Date (Oldest First)
- Alphabetical (A to Z)

Advanced searching

Field searching

As well as simple site searches the search box also allows you to conduct advanced field searching using the index field tags.

Field searching is a technique by which users can search for keyword terms in specific indexing fields. These indexing fields are used when adding a bibliographic record to CAB Direct e.g. Abstract title, author. Each indexing field has an associated field tag which can be used in conjunction with search keywords to return a more precise set of results.

Below is a list of the indexing fields and their associated tag:

Common search fields

Description	Field Tag
Abstract	ab
Author affiliation	aa
Descriptor	de
Organism Descriptor	od
Geographic Locator	gl
Broad term	up
Identifier	id
Publication source	do
Publisher	publisher
CABICODE	cc
Conference	ct
Language	la
Publication type	it
Year	yr
Record number	pa
DOI	oi
ISSN	sn
ISBN	bn

Additional search fields

Description	Field Tag
Additional Authors	ad
Author Affiliation	aa
CAS Registry Numbers	ry
Conference Dates	cd
Conference Title	ct
Corporate Author	ca
Country of Publication	cp
Descriptors	de
Digital Object Identifier	oi
Document Editors	ed
Document Title	do
Email	em
English Item Title	et
Non English Item Title	ft
Geographic Location	gl
Identifiers	id
ISBN	bn
ISSN	sn
Item Type	it
Language(s) of Summary	ls
Language(s) of Text	la
Location of Publisher	lp
Main Abstract	ab
Organism Descriptors	od
Pan Number	pa
Personal Author	au
Personal Author Variants	av
Publisher	pb
CABI Product Code	sc
Up-posted Descriptors	up
Web URL	ur
Year of Publication	yr

To conduct a field search type the associated field tag (must be lowercase) into the search box followed by a colon. Next enter your search term/s. Field searching can also be conducted using the variety of simple search techniques outlined previously such as multiple word searches and Boolean operators. Below show some examples:

Single word search:

Multiple word search:

Searching with parentheses:

Index Terms or “Descriptors”

If you are looking only for important papers on a particular subject, where you want a high level of relevance, you should restrict your search to one or more of the CABI indexing or Descriptor fields. Every record on the database is indexed with terms that describe all the important concepts within a paper. The index terms may be added to one of 5 different indexing fields. The indexing fields that CABI uses are:

Fields	Tags	Description	Example
Organism Descriptor	od:	The Organism Descriptor field is used for animal and plant names	od: “cattle”
Geographic Location	gl:	Geographic Location field is used for country and other geographic names	gl: Germany
Descriptor	de:	The Descriptor field is used for all the “other” terms that are neither animal, plant nor geographic	de: global warming
Broad Term (Up-posted Term)	up:	The broad term is used to search for more general terms of a subject as defined in CAB Thesaurus (only GL & OD)	up: Europe
Identifier	id:	This field is used for non-preferred index terms	id: lipins

Please note: When searching the organism descriptor all animals are indexed with their scientific names. However, plants are indexed with both their scientific and their common names.

Super indexes

Super indexes allow users to search multiple indexes across related fields. They are useful tools for users if they are unsure which fields they need to specify when trying to conduct advanced field searching. They can be searched in the same way as other fields as the super indexes have their own field tag associated to them. CAB Reviews also has three super indexes.

The first two super indexes shown in the table below are used when searching bibliographic information relating to either the article title or the article authors. The table below shows the field tag, field indexes that are searched and an example of a search.

Super index name	Super index field tag	Fields searched	Example
Title	title:	English title Foreign title	<input type="text" value='title: "abies alba"'/>
Author	author:	Personal author Author variant Additional author Document editor Corporate author	<input type="text" value="author: Horvat-Marolt"/>

The third super index called the subject index is used when searching for the indexing terms or metadata that is recorded or assigned to each resource record. The table below shows the field tag, field indexes that are searched and an example of a search.

Super index name	Super index field tag	Fields searched	Example
Subject	subject:	Descriptor Geographic location Organism descriptor Identifier	<input type="text" value='subject: "climate change"'/>

CABICODES

In addition to adding index terms to a record, broad concepts are also “indexed” with a classification system known as CABICODES. The CABICODES are a hierarchical list of classification codes that divide the subject coverage of the CAB ABSTRACTS database into 23 major sections. Each section then includes a series of codes that divides that subject into more specific subjects. The codes themselves are typically used to code for subjects that would be difficult to describe with keywords alone. These CABICODES shown below display a selection of the CABICODES for applied life sciences and tourism and their associated topic area. For a full list of CABICODES with further subject breakdowns visit the [CABICODE list](#).

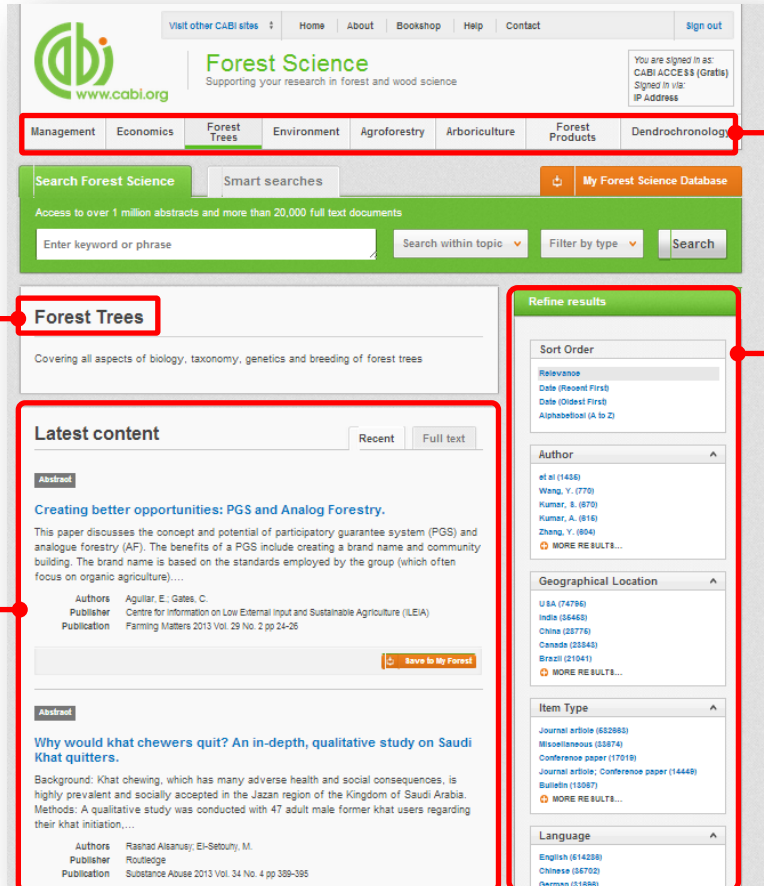
CC000 Education, Extension, Information and Training
EE000 Economics
FF000 Plant Science
HH000 Pathogen, Pest, Parasite and Weed Management
JJ000 Soil Science
KK000 Forestry, Forest Products and Agroforestry
LL000 Animal Science
MM000 Aquatic Sciences
NN000 Engineering and Equipment
PP000 Natural Resources
QQ000 Food Science and Food Products (Human)
RR000 Forage and Feed Products (Non-human)
SS000 Non-food/Non-feed Agricultural Products
TT100 Medical and Veterinary Helminthology Records
UU000 Social Sciences
VV000 Human Health and Hygiene
WW000 Biotechnology
XX000 Wastes
YY000 Zoology of Wild Animals
ZZ000 Other Sciences

The CABICODES can be searched just like any other field tag. Two field tags are assigned to the CABICODE field and these are described below. Please note, as other field tags these must be entered in lowercase

Field tag	Definition	Example
cc:	Allows users to search the index of the alphanumerical assigned code e.g. KK130	cc:KK130
cabicode:	Allows users to search both the alphanumerical assigned code index as above and the CABI code title index e.g. Apiculture	cabicode:KK130 or cabicode:forest fires

Collection pages

The collection pages allow you to browse and search review articles in the different review collections. For example, if you are subscribed to the CAB Reviews: Plant Sciences collection by clicking on the “Plant Science” tab in the collection page menu you will be directed to a page that limits content that is available in the CAB Review: Plant Sciences collection. The collection type box found on the homepage performs the same function.



Collection page menu

Topic page title

Latest content only showing for topic

Refine results pane

The screenshot shows the CAB Forest Science website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Home, About, Bookshop, Help, and Contact. Below this is a search bar and a collection page menu with tabs for Management, Economics, Forest Trees, Environment, Agroforestry, Arboriculture, Forest Products, and Dendrochronology. The 'Forest Trees' tab is highlighted. Below the menu is a search bar with the text 'Search Forest Science' and a search button. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column is titled 'Forest Trees' and contains a 'Latest content' section with two abstracts. The right column is titled 'Refine results' and contains several filter sections: Sort Order, Author, Geographical Location, Item Type, and Language.

If searching the content from the CAB Review site homepage your results will display review articles from all collections. This means that searches from the homepage may return records in your results that your institution does not have access to due to their subscription type. The access status button tells you whether you can view the record according to your institutions subscription as shown below.

MyCABReviews


The MyCABReviews feature improves search functionality for users allowing users to:

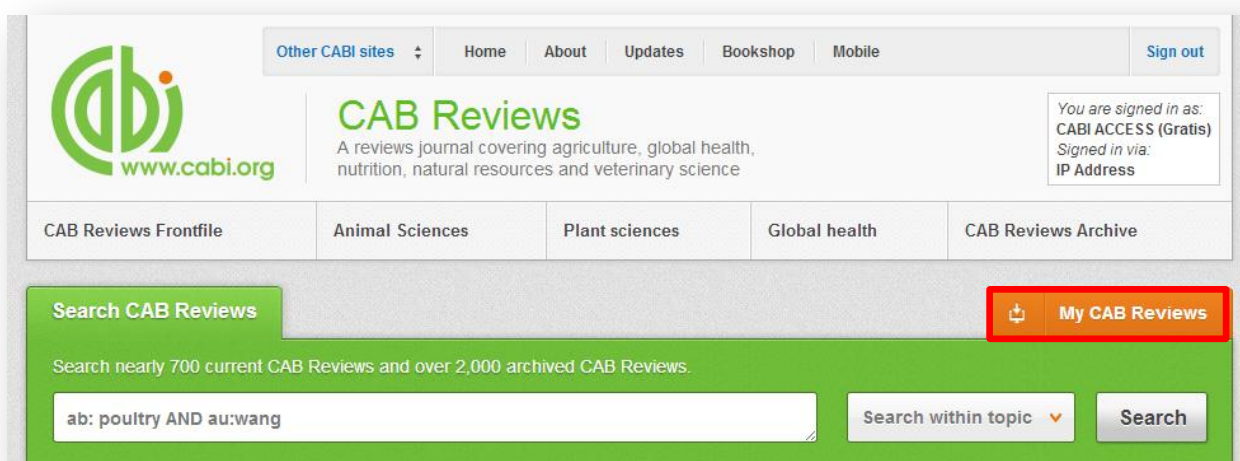
- Combine and save searches
- Save records

- Export citations
- Create Alerts

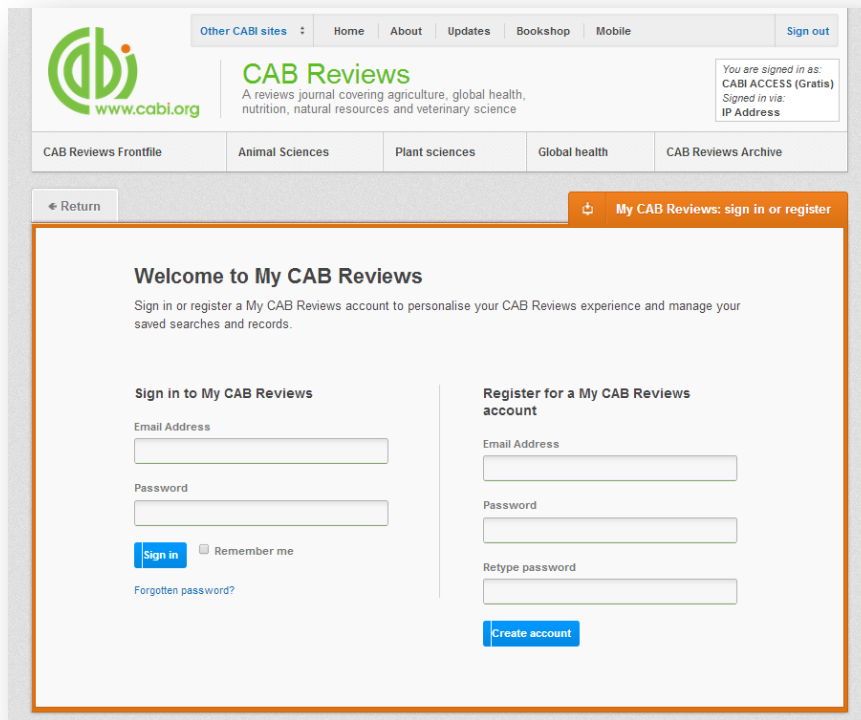
To gain the full functionality of MyCABReviews and for the system to record and recall your searching activity you must be signed in. It is therefore recommended that you sign-in to MyCABReviews at the beginning of all your search sessions on the CAB Reviews site.


Creating a MyCABReviews account

Before you can access the features of MyCABReviews you first need to create an account. Click on the  button in the top-right hand corner of the search box as shown below:

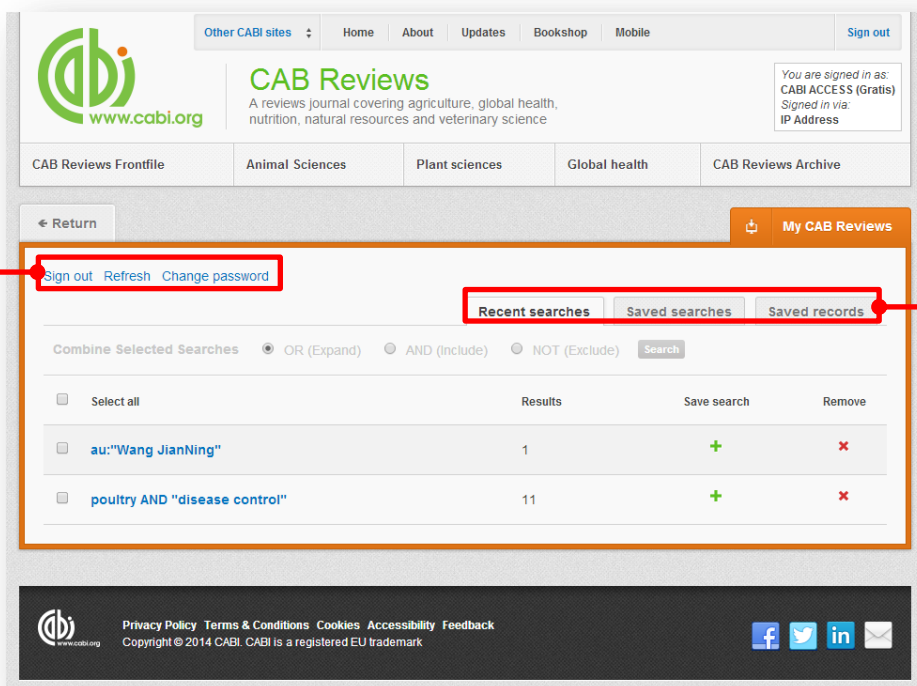


This will direct you to the sign-in page as shown below. The right hand side of the page allows new users to register an account. The left hand side of the page allows users already registered to sign in. Once registered, fill in your unique credentials to sign-in.



Below shows the MyCABReviews page. At the top of the display box are the different tabs to display the different types of search activities. By default the display automatically shows the recent searches that you have conducted whilst logged-in to MyCABReviews. To the left hand side of the page there is also an option to sign-out or change your account password. To permanently remove a search from your recent search display click on remove button 

Sign out/
Change
password



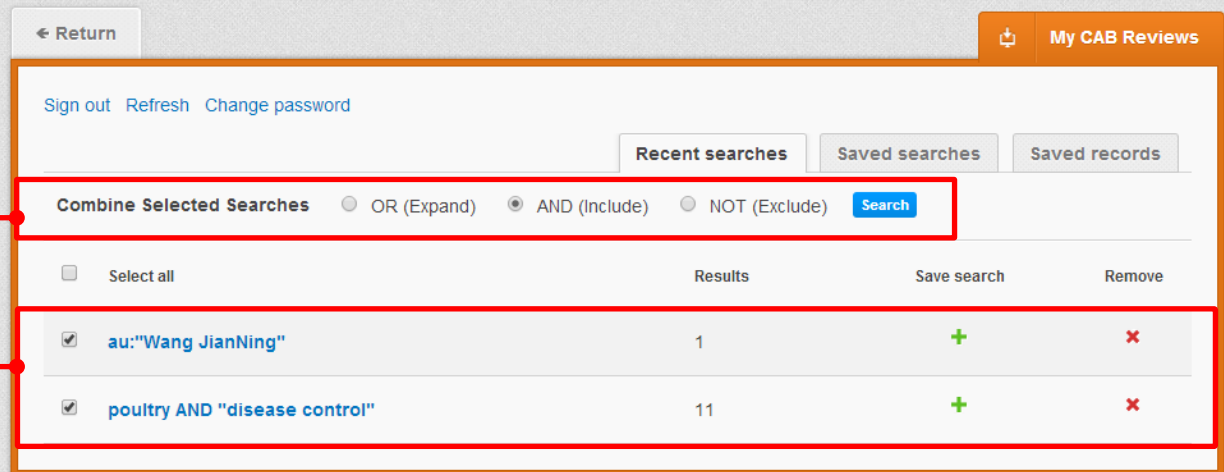
Display
tabs

Combining searches

Combined searches are a useful tool for when compiling long and complex search strings which contain multiple Boolean operators and parentheses. To simplify the process and minimise the chance of input errors this function allows the user to perform two or more separate searches and combine them with either the AND, OR and NOT Boolean operators.

In the example below we can see in the recent search tab two relatively complex searches have recently been conducted. These two have been selected using the checkbox and the AND Boolean operator has been chosen from the combined search options. You can also see these searches have been filtered to certain criteria as explained [previously](#).

Please note: Terms of more than one word (i.e. “ash dieback” or “disease control” should be entered in quotation marks).

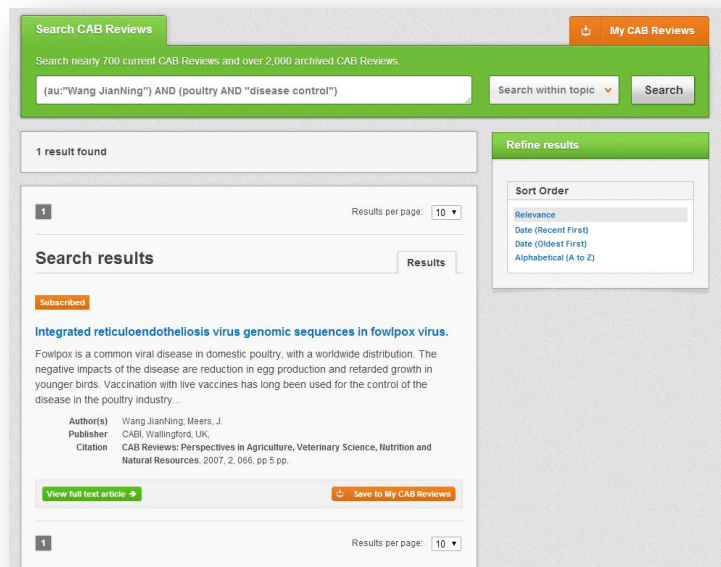


Combining options


Selected searches

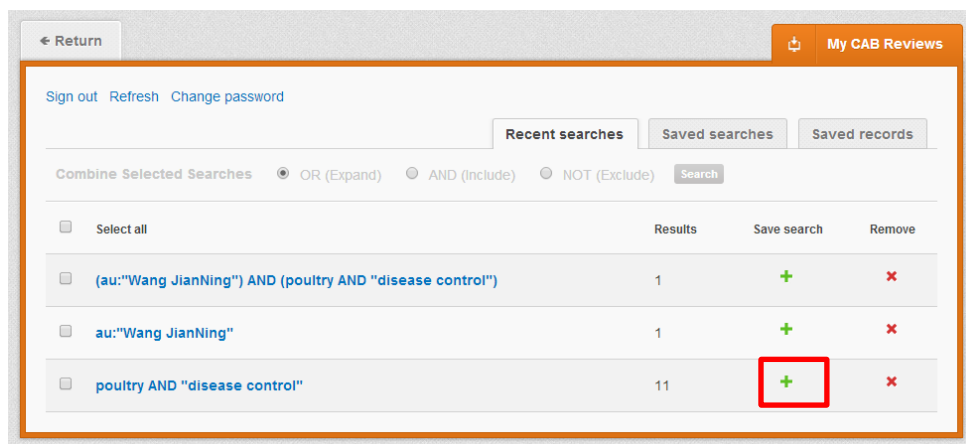
Select all	Results	Save search	Remove
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	+	×
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11	+	×


Once your options have been selected perform the search by clicking the [Search](#) button. This will conduct the search and direct you to the results page as shown below. You can see that the search string of the two combined searches is displayed in the search box. By combining this search with the AND operator we have limited the results further but alternatively by using this feature with the OR operator the we can also expand results.




Saving searches and creating alerts

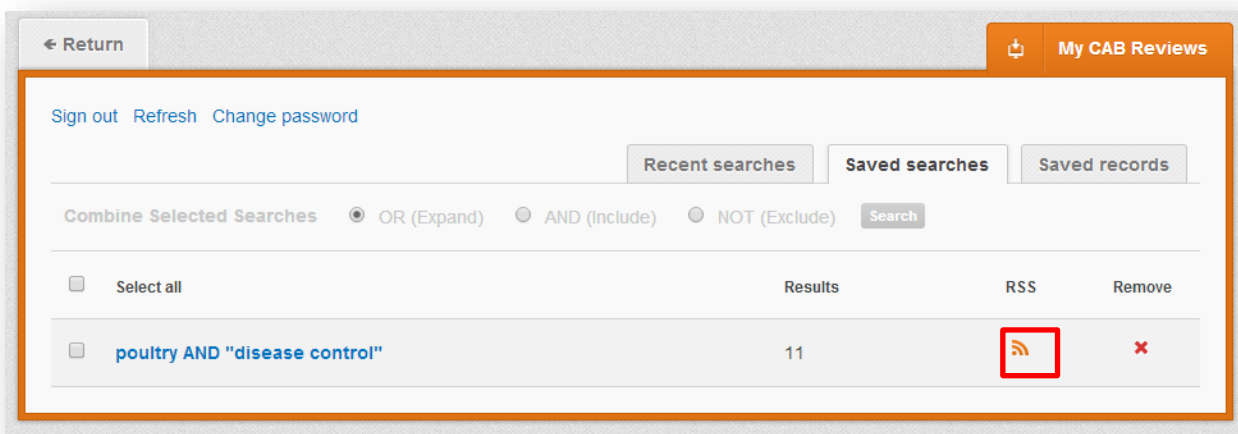
For searches you would like to run on a regular basis, users can save searches for future reference by using MyCABReviews. To save a search visit the recent search tab from the MyCABReviews page and click on the save search button 




To view your saved searches click on the saved searches tab . The saved searches tab allows the user to conduct a saved search by clicking on the blue

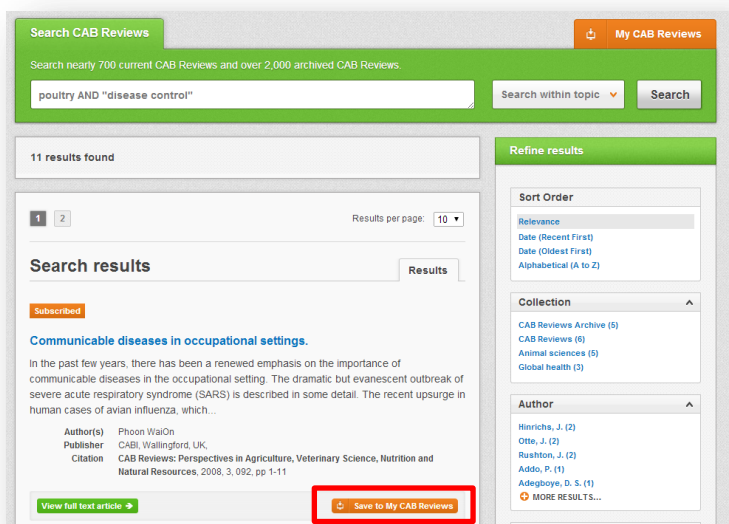
search string displayed. For each saved search there is also an option to set up an RSS feed which automatically notifies the user when new records relating to that search




string are added to the CAB Reviews site. These notifications can be viewed through all RSS readers such as Microsoft Outlook and Feedly. To find out more about RSS and how to setup an account with an RSS reader [read more here](#). To set up an RSS feed for your search string click on the RSS feed button 




Saving and exporting records

The MyCABReviews tool also allows you to save individual article records for future reference and export these to reference management software to create your own bibliographies or reference lists. To save a record to your saved records repository you must first be signed into the MyCABReviews tool before conducting searches. When signed in and a search has been conducted each record in the displayed results will have a  button associated. Click this button to save the record.



To view your saved records click on the saved records tab . This will display the title of all saved records. To view a specific record, click on the title. Records can be removed individually by using the  button. To delete multiple records check the boxes next to the records and click the  button as shown below.

Citations can also be exported to reference management software in a RIS file format. To export citations, select the records you would like to be included in the reference list using the checkbox and click the  button as shown below.

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A reviews journal covering agriculture, global health, nutrition, natural resources and veterinary science

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Communicable diseases in occupational settings.

×

Technical, epidemiological and financial implications of large-scale national vaccination campaigns to control HPAI H5N1.

×

Appendix A: Search techniques

Search technique	Example	Description	Function	Reason to use
Single word search	<input type="text" value="silviculture"/>	Searches using a single word term	Returns a broad range of results for a particular word/topic	Provides a broad overview of a scientific area of interest
Boolean search	<input "abies="" alba"'="" type="text" value='"Abies alba" AND distribution"/></td> <td>Searches using the operators AND, OR and NOT</td> <td>Performs searches on multiple concepts that provides specific keyword searching for an area of interest that can include or exclude other concepts.</td> <td>Allows the user to conduct more controlled searching. Can be used to omit homophones</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Phrase searching</td> <td><input type="text" value='/>	Use quotation marks before and after a multiple word phrase	Returns results only containing the entire phrase	Narrows searching to records that only contain the whole phrase
Parentheses	<input type="text" value='"Abies alba" AND (distribution OR coverage)'/>	Searches using keywords, Boolean operators and parentheses.	Used for searches that contain multiple Boolean operators to define the correct search logic	Refines searches with Boolean operators further to provide limited search results
Truncation & wild cards	<input type="text" value='"Abies alba" AND (distrib* OR coverage)'/>	Uses the symbols * and ? in keyword search	Using the * returns results with different word stems for the root word Using the ? symbol allows users to specify unknown characters	The * allows users to broaden results to keywords with differing word stems e.g. pop* = popular, population, etc. The ? returns results using a keyword that may differ in spelling

