

Multiple Choice Questions

Chapter 2 – The Role of Water in Soil

1. Physical weathering can be caused by:

(a) heat

(b) cold

(c) both of the above

(d) none of the above

2. Chemical weathering depends on: (There may be more than one correct answer.)

- (a) application of fertilizer
- (b) hydration
- (c) dissolving minerals

(d) the action of water chemically changing mineral compounds

(e) release of acids from the breakdown of plant and animal tissues

3. Important processes in pedogenesis are: (There may be more than one correct answer.) **(a)** leaching

- (b) displacement
- (c) precipitation
- (d) glaciation

4. Changes in soil water content influence: (There may be more than one correct answer.)

- (a) oxygen diffusion
- (b) heat conduction
- (c) air-filled pore space
- (d) soil water potential

5. Water movement through the soil profile can result in: (There may be more than one correct answer.)

(a) layers rich in clay

(b) formation of hardpans cemented by iron and organic matter

- (c) accumulation of salt in surface layers
- (d) formation of layers depleted of clay

(e) loss of calcium

