- 1. 'Emergent Strategy' is
  - a. The intended and chosen strategic direction of an organization
  - b. The way a strategy may change and develop in response to external factors
  - c. The final chosen strategy of an organization
  - d. The short-term strategy of an organization
- 2. A mission statement:
  - a. Succinctly describes the financial vision of an organization
  - b. Succinctly describes the marketing mandate of an organization
  - c. Succinctly describes the core mandate or core business of an organization
  - d. Succinctly describes the production plan of an organization
- 3. A change in legislation is an:
  - a. External factor of the macro-environment
  - b. Internal factor of the macro-environment
  - c. External factor of the micro-environment
  - d. Internal factor of the micro-environment
- 4. The acronym SWOT stands for:
  - a. Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Threats
  - b. Strengths, Weaknesses, Outputs, Targets
  - c. Solidarity, Willingness, Operations, Tests
  - d. Solidarity, Willingness, Opportunities, Threats
- 5. Cost focus, cost leadership, differentiation focus and differentiation are elements of:
  - a. The Ansoff Matrix
  - b. Butler's Tourist Area Lifecycle
  - c. Porter's Generic Competitive Strategies
  - d. None of the above
- 6. Which model looks at new and existing markets, and new and existing products?
  - a. Porter's Generic Competitive Strategy
  - b. The Ansoff Matrix
  - c. Doxey's Irridex
  - d. Smith's Product Development Strategy
- 7. The four components of the Ansoff Matrix are:
  - a. Market orientation, product orientation, market development, product development
  - b. Market orientation, product orientation, market penetration, product development
  - c. Market penetration, market development, product penetration, product development
  - d. Market penetration, market development, product development, diversification



- 8. If a tour operator joins forces with a charter airline, a handling agency and a travel agency, they are:
  - a. Horizontally integrated
  - b. Vertically integrated
  - c. Diversified
  - d. A conglomerate
- 9. Medcof (1997) proposes the 'Four Cs' to show how a partnership of two or more businesses should work. These are:
  - a. Capability, concern, customers, control
  - b. Capability, compatibility, commitment, control
  - c. Compatibility, customers, commitment, control
  - d. Compatibility, concern, customers, commitment

